

# Vaccine certificates

<https://policybase.cma.ca/link/policy14448>

POLICY TYPE

Policy document

DATE

2021-08-21

TOPICS

Population health, health equity, public health  
Ethics and medical professionalism

## Documents



# Global vaccine equity

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Policy document

DATE

2021-08-21

TOPICS

Ethics and medical professionalism

Population health, health equity, public health

## Documents



# Guidelines for physicians in interactions with industry / Recommendations for physician innovators

<https://policybase.cma.ca/link/policy14454>

POLICY TYPE	Policy document
DATE	2021-08-21
REPLACES	PD08-01 Guidelines for Physicians in Interactions with Industry
TOPICS	Ethics and medical professionalism

## Documents

This thumbnail shows the top portion of a document page. At the top, it features the logos for the Association Médicale Canadienne and the Canadian Medical Association, followed by the text 'CMA POLICY'. Below this is the title 'Guidelines for physicians in interactions with industry'. A sub-header reads 'See also companion policy [Recommendations for physician innovators](#)'. The main text begins with 'Physician-industry relationships are evolving in an increasingly complex health care landscape as new industry sectors assume more prominent roles in medicine. Today, physicians interact with industry in the course of medical practice, research, and education. Appropriate interactions with industry can benefit patients, society, and physicians through the advancement of medical science and practice, effective and safe use of health care products and services, and ultimately by improving patients' opportunities to access the benefits of health care and health outcomes. However, physician interactions with industry can enhance their professional judgment and potentially conflict with patients' interests in ways that can harm patients and public health. Evidence indicates that physicians may not always be aware of, or be able to accurately self-assess, how their industry affiliations can unconsciously influence their judgment, their assessment or presentation of medical evidence, their clinical decisions and their prescribing. Physicians have a responsibility to ensure that their participation in collaborative efforts with industry primarily serves the interests of their patients and the public. Physicians must strive first to avoid or second to minimize or manage conflicts of interest. They must always disclose any ties with industry that have, or could be perceived as having, the potential to influence their judgment, including their professional recommendations, clinical decisions, and prescribing. Conflicts of interest arise when a person in a position of trust has competing professional or personal interests. Conflicts of interest occur when judgments or decisions about a primary interest — in this case, patient well-being, trustworthiness, medical research and knowledge, and excellent medical education — are unduly influenced by a secondary interest. Secondary

This thumbnail shows the top portion of a document page. At the top, it features the logos for the Association Médicale Canadienne and the Canadian Medical Association, followed by the text 'CMA POLICY'. Below this is the title 'Recommendations for Physician Innovators'. A sub-header reads 'See also CMA Policy [Guidelines for physicians in interactions with industry](#)'. The main text begins with 'Physicians are increasingly taking on leadership roles in medical innovation or entrepreneurship enterprises, or are involved in industry leadership and development teams — roles that place the physician within industry.' It continues to state that physician innovators are in a unique position as both members of industry and medical professionals with primary ethical and professional obligations to patients, the public, and the profession. The document provides recommendations to help guide physician innovators across the career lifecycle in navigating their roles as medical professionals who are also directly engaged in medical and health care innovation. These recommendations serve as a companion document to the Guidelines for Physicians in Interactions with Industry (GPI), which offer direction on how physicians should interact with industry when an on-site, long-term relationship exists, including as consultants, as advisors, or as recipients or users of industry funding, products, or information. The GPI continue to apply to physician innovators within their roles as clinicians, educators, and researchers when interacting with industry. Physician innovators and the relationships

